

## **ABSTRACT**

*The background of this research is the Rural Physical Development Effectiveness Tanggulun Ibun District of Bandung district has not run optimally. Based on these problems, the researchers defined it as follows: "How Much Influence Government Policy Implementation Village (Study On Physical Development in Rural Tanggulun Ibun District of Bandung District)". To analyze the problem under study, the authors propose the theory of Implementation of Edwards III, based on variables crucial policy implementation is communication (communication), resources (Resource), disposition / attitude executing (disposition / attitude executor), and a bureaucratic structure (the structure of the bureaucracy) , While the theoretical effectiveness of use of Goggin et.al. in Sumaryadi based on three dimensions, namely, procedural, objectives / outcomes, as well as monitoring and evaluation. The hypothesis forward: "The magnitude of the Influence of Government Policy Implementation village on the effectiveness of physical development on the village Tanggulun Ibun District of Bandung Regency is determined by the dimensions of communication, resources, disposition / attitude implementer, and a bureaucratic structure.*

*The method used is descriptive analysis method. The data collection techniques through literature and field studies that include questionnaires, interviews, and observations. The sampling technique using a "simple random sampling" the target is the apparatus of the Village, Village Implementation Teams, and communities (KK). The technique of data analysis and hypothesis testing using Spearman Rank Coefficient, significant test, and the coefficient of determination.*

*The results showed that the implementation of government policy and influence positively the village significantly to the effectiveness of the physical construction of the village Tanggulun Ibun District of Bandung Regency. This is evidenced by the results of variables influence government policy implementation Tanggulun rural districts of Bandung district Ibun based "crucial variable policy implementation" as a whole is in a state of "good enough". Likewise, the physical construction village Tanggulun Ibun districts of Bandung district as a whole is in a state of "good enough". So the results of statistical tests showed a correlation (influence) the two variables X and Y are "strong". This means that Ho refused and Hi accepted, which means that the hypothesis is tested empirically.*

*Keywords:* Control, Physical Development Effectiveness

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Latar belakang masalah penelitian ini adalah pembangunan fisik di Desa Tanggulun Kecamatan Ibun Kabupaten Bandung Belum efektif. Berdasarkan permasalahan tersebut, peneliti merumuskannya sebagai berikut “Seberapa Besar Pengaruh Implementasi Kebijakan Pemerintah Desa terhadap Efektivitas Pembangunan Fisik di Desa Tanggulun Kecamatan Ibun Kabupaten Bandung” . Untuk menganalisis masalah yang diteliti, penulis mengajukan teori Implementasi Kebijakan dari Edwards III, berdasarkan variabel krusial implementasi kebijakan yaitu komunikasi (*communication*), sumberdaya (*Resource*), disposisi/sikap pelaksanaan (*disposition / attitude executor*), dan struktur birokrasi (*bureaucratic structure*). Sedangkan teori Efektivitas digunakan da

ri Goggin et.al. dalam Sumaryadi berdasarkan tiga dimensi yaitu prosedural, tujuan/hasil, serta monitoring dan evaluasi. Adapun hipotesis yang diajukan: “Besarnya Besar Pengaruh Implementasi Kebijakan Pemerintah Desa terhadap efektivitas pembangunan fisik di Desa Tanggulun Kecamatan Ibun Kabupaten Bandung ditentukan oleh pelaksanaan dimensi komunikasi, sumberdaya, disposisi/sikap pelaksana, dan struktur birokrasi.

Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah metode Deskriptif Analisis. Adapun teknik pengumpulan data melalui studi pustaka dan studi lapangan yang meliputi angket, wawancara, dan observasi. Teknik pengambilan sampel menggunakan “*simple random sampling*” dengan sasarannya adalah aparatur Desa, Tim Pelaksana Kegiatan Desa, dan masyarakat (KK). Adapun Teknik analisa data dan pengujian hipotesis menggunakan Koefisien Rank Spearman, Uji Signifikan, dan Koefisien Determinasi.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa implementasi kebijakan pemerintah desa berpengaruh secara positif dan signifikan terhadap efektivitas pembangunan fisik desa Tanggulun Kecamatan Ibun Kabupaten Bandung. Hasil ini dibuktikan dengan variabel pengaruh implementasi kebijakan pemerintah desa Tanggulun kecamatan Ibun kabupaten Bandung berdasarkan “variabel krusial implementasi kebijakan” secara keseluruhan berada pada kondisi “cukup baik”. Demikian juga efektivitas pembangunan fisik desa Tanggulun kecamatan Ibun kabupaten Bandung secara keseluruhan berada pada kondisi “cukup baik”. Dengan demikian hasil uji statistik memperlihatkan korelasi (pengaruh) kedua variabel X dan Y adalah “kuat”. Artinya Ho ditolak dan Hi diterima yang berarti bahwa hipotesis teruji secara empirik.

Kata Kunci : Pengendalian, Efektivitas Pembangunan Fisik